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**Mathematics
Higher level
Paper 2**

Tuesday 14 May 2019 (morning)

Candidate session number

2 hours

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Instructions to candidates

- Write your session number in the boxes above.
- Do not open this examination paper until instructed to do so.
- A graphic display calculator is required for this paper.
- Section A: answer all questions. Answers must be written within the answer boxes provided.
- Section B: answer all questions in the answer booklet provided. Fill in your session number on the front of the answer booklet, and attach it to this examination paper and your cover sheet using the tag provided.
- Unless otherwise stated in the question, all numerical answers should be given exactly or correct to three significant figures.
- A clean copy of the **mathematics HL and further mathematics HL formula booklet** is required for this paper.
- The maximum mark for this examination paper is **[100 marks]**.

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Do **not** write solutions on this page.

Section B

Answer **all** questions in the answer booklet provided. Please start each question on a new page.

9. [Maximum mark: 13]

A café serves sandwiches and cakes. Each customer will choose one of the following three options; buy only a sandwich, buy only a cake or buy both a sandwich and a cake. The probability that a customer buys a sandwich is 0.72 and the probability that a customer buys a cake is 0.45.

- (a) Find the probability that a customer chosen at random will buy
- (i) both a sandwich and a cake;
 - (ii) only a sandwich. [4]

On a typical day 200 customers come to the café.

- (b) Find
- (i) the expected number of cakes sold on a typical day;
 - (ii) the probability that more than 100 cakes will be sold on a typical day. [4]

It is known that 46% of the customers who come to the café are male, and that 80% of these buy a sandwich.

- (c) (i) A customer is selected at random. Find the probability that the customer is male and buys a sandwich.
- (ii) A female customer is selected at random. Find the probability that she buys a sandwich. [5]



Do **not** write solutions on this page.

10. [Maximum mark: 20]

The voltage v in a circuit is given by the equation

$$v(t) = 3 \sin(100\pi t), t \geq 0 \text{ where } t \text{ is measured in seconds.}$$

(a) Write down the maximum and minimum value of v . [2]

The current i in this circuit is given by the equation

$$i(t) = 2 \sin(100\pi(t + 0.003)).$$

(b) Write down two transformations that will transform the graph of $y = v(t)$ onto the graph of $y = i(t)$. [2]

The power p in this circuit is given by $p(t) = v(t) \times i(t)$.

(c) Sketch the graph of $y = p(t)$ for $0 \leq t \leq 0.02$, showing clearly the coordinates of the first maximum and the first minimum. [3]

(d) Find the total time in the interval $0 \leq t \leq 0.02$ for which $p(t) \geq 3$. [3]

The average power p_{av} in this circuit from $t = 0$ to $t = T$ is given by the equation

$$p_{av}(T) = \frac{1}{T} \int_0^T p(t) dt, \text{ where } T > 0.$$

(e) Find $p_{av}(0.007)$. [2]

(f) With reference to your graph of $y = p(t)$ explain why $p_{av}(T) > 0$ for all $T > 0$. [2]

(g) Given that $p(t)$ can be written as $p(t) = a \sin(b(t - c)) + d$ where $a, b, c, d > 0$, use your graph to find the values of a, b, c and d . [6]



Do **not** write solutions on this page.

11. [Maximum mark: 17]

Consider the equation $x^5 - 3x^4 + mx^3 + nx^2 + px + q = 0$, where $m, n, p, q \in \mathbb{R}$.

The equation has three distinct real roots which can be written as $\log_2 a$, $\log_2 b$ and $\log_2 c$.

The equation also has two imaginary roots, one of which is di where $d \in \mathbb{R}$.

(a) Show that $abc = 8$. [5]

The values a , b , and c are consecutive terms in a geometric sequence.

(b) Show that one of the real roots is equal to 1. [3]

(c) Given that $q = 8d^2$, find the other two real roots. [9]

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